

# MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS 2019'S MOST INTERESTING TRANSACTIONS IN AEROSPACE, DEFENSE, & GOVERNMENT SERVICES

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# DRIVING VALUE CREATION THROUGH STRATEGY & DILIGENCE



Fairmont's mission is to **help our clients measure value, mitigate risk, and drive value creation** — helping clients understand and respond to changing market conditions in order to achieve sustainable, profitable growth.



We provide **strategy & operational consulting and transaction diligence** to clients in the **aerospace**, **defense and government services markets**.



We bring **domain focus**, **business expertise**, **and proven experience** to bear on behalf of our clients.



We offer **flexible**, **value-driven service models** that help clients drive results while maintaining budget discipline.

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## **REFLECTIONS ON 2019 M&A IN ADG**

"During 2019 Fairmont supported clients across a wide range of transactions, including many discussed in this report. That exposure gives us a perspective on M&A in aerospace, defense, and government services which we hope you will find interesting and useful as you contemplate the year ahead.

We saw a host of major mergers reshape the ADG ecosystem in 2019, perhaps none more notable than Raytheon and United Technologies. The merger was cited by the companies as generating value through by creating "a premier systems provider with advanced technologies to address rapidly growing segments of aerospace and defense." Not everyone agreed (Third Point and Pershing Square) but the merger is expected to close in the first half of this year, and business divestments from the combined company have already begun. Woodward/Hexcel provides a second, albeit smaller example of businesses with limited overlap joining forces.

In addition, we saw the combinations of L-3 and Harris, and also SAIC and Engility. The former brings together two leading providers of defense electronic systems in a manner that should bring long-term benefits in terms of both manufacturing and R&D productivity — increasingly critical as DoD seeks to confront more sophisticated peer threats. And the combination of SAIC and Engility brings together complementary capabilities, contracts, and customer exposure in the defense and intelligence services sector in a manner that should drive long-term value for both customers and investors.

In the private equity world, we saw the largest PE defense deal in history take place with the acquisition of Cobham plc by Advent International. Fairmont was pleased to support Advent in this transaction, and we anticipate meaningful value creation to emerge through Advent's ownership as the business is provided with the support it needs to pursue a long-term, customer-centric strategy across its served markets in defense and aerospace.

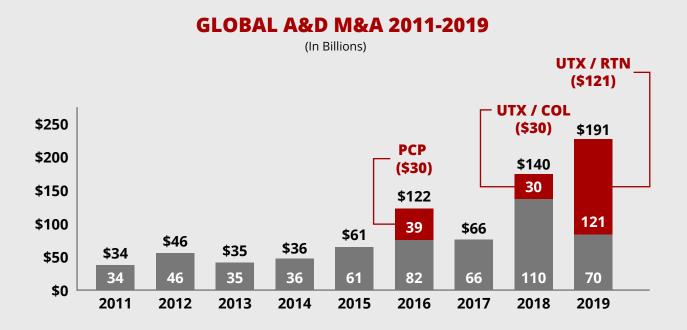
While major deals certainly stole the headlines, there continued to be a wide range of transactions in the lower and middle markets across every domain — defense, aerospace and government services. Fairmont was pleased to support our clients in sixty-six separate transactions in 2019, from a \$10M tuck-in to a \$5B take-private, and we look forward to providing further assistance to our clients old and new in the year ahead."

JAY WYNN MANAGING DIRECTOR



# **A LOOK AT THE NUMBERS**

ADG deal value surged in 2019 to \$191B, driven by the UTC & Raytheon merger priced at \$121B. Total annual deal value of deals under \$10B remains elevated over historical levels, in the \$50-70M range since 2015.



# **LOOKING AHEAD TO 2020**

What events are currently on our radar that could significantly impact the A&D Merger & Acquisition environment in 2020?

## **POTENTIAL HEADWINDS:**

- Boeing MAX re-entry into service
- Political uncertainty Presidential election
- Sustained high valuations
- Consolidation reducing number of sizeable targets for both strategic & large PE buyers

## TAILWINDS:

- Founder-owned businesses seeking exit
- Carve-outs from major mergers
- Abundance of corporate and PE capital
- Relative security of defense vs other sectors



# WHAT DOES FAIRMONT DO?



## TRANSACTIONS

We provide critical market & competitive diligence in support of the acquisition and sale of businesses; detailed, objective independent financial forecasts and critical transaction support.



## STRATEGY

We help clients understand evolving markets and changing competitive environments in order to decide where and how to invest time and capital in support of profitable long-term growth.

## WHO RELIES ON FAIRMONT AND WHY?



## **CLIENTS**

- Aerospace, defense and government services primes
- Tier 2 and Tier 3 suppliers & small / midmarket svc firms
- Global private equity investors and hedge funds
- PE portfolio companies



## **EXPERIENCE**

- Advisors to CEOs, boards, and leading investors in ADG
- 100+ strategy engagements
- 100+ transactions worth \$10B+ in total enterprise value
- 100+ collective personyears of A&D experience



## CAPABILITIES

- Deep domain knowledge across ADG and all subsectors
- Technology-enabled, data-driven analytical techniques
- Global network of SME's in operations, finance, technology, government







## **BIG MOVES**



Closing Date: H1 2020 Price: \$121B Revenue: \$74B TEV/EBITDA: 9x

The merger of UTC Aerospace and Raytheon creates the largest "platform agnostic" A&D player in the world. Scale promises a number of benefits including pricing defense from OEM primes, >\$1B in cost synergies, and technology opportunities. With limited direct overlap, few major carve offs are anticipated. This merger portends a consolidation of tier 1 suppliers.

#### THE LARGEST 'PLATFORM AGNOSTIC' A&D SUPPLIER IN THE WORLD

 Kerged with

 Ligitizet

 Technologies

 Closing Date: 7/1/19

 Price: \$58B

In another major merger of "platform agnostic" providers, the L3 Technologies and Harris combination creates a sixth prime government contractor. The union combines two innovators in networking and surveillance capabilities, Consistent with the Raytheon / UTC merger, L3 Harris also promises significant cost savings that will, in part, flow to the US government.

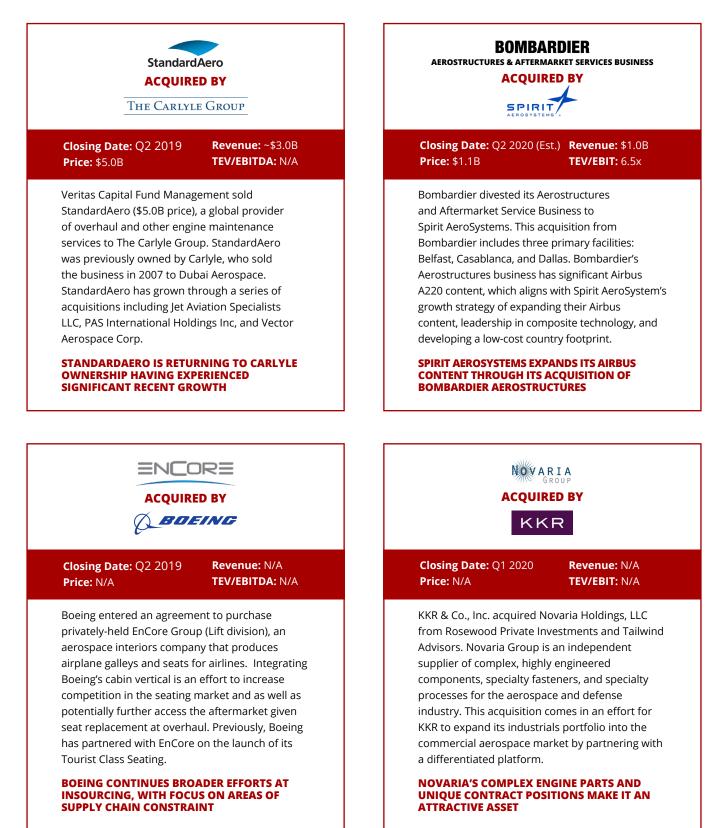
COMPLEMENTARY DEFENSE SUPPLIERS JOIN WITH TECH AND COST BENEFITS



is also a continuation of consolidation in the CONSOLIDATION CONTINUES IN THE GOV. SERVICES SECTOR; SAIC NOW 2ND LARGEST



## **COMMERCIAL AERO**



# **A&D ELECTRONICS**

# sparton Acquired by cerberus

Closing Date: March 2019 Price: \$182M **Revenue:** \$375M **TEV/EBITDA:** 9.1x

Cerberus' offer represented a ~41% premium over Sparton's closing price; however, the offer was \$53M less than Ultra Electronics' bid made in March 2018. Because of a joint venture between Sparton and Ultra, the U.S. Navy expressed disinterest and the Ultra merger was terminated. In addition to the sonobuoys that attracted Ultra, Sparton manufactures electromechanical devices used in the Military & Aerospace, Medical & Biotech, and Industrial & Commercial markets.

#### AFTER ULTRA'S ACQUISITION FELL THROUGH, CERBERUS TOOK THE MANUFACTURING SVCS. COMPANY PRIVATE





company of J.F. Lehman & Co. API is a designer and manufacturer of high-performance components and subsystems for RF/microwave and electromagnetic spectrum applications. The company is headquartered in Massachusetts with additional facilities in DE, MD, PA, MI, FL, NJ, and int'l locations. The products are used in the military, industrial, medical, & space markets.

#### API'S PRODUCT OFFERING WILL BENEFIT FROM INCREASED ELECTRICAL CONTENT ON LEGACY AND NEW DEFENSE PROGRAMS



Nuvotronics designs, develops, and fabricates custom networks of circuits and passive components for complex microwave systems. The company's disruptive, patented PolyStrata technology was developed under DARPA and uniquely packages antennas, filters, and combiners — all of which are components in Cubic's product offerings. Nuvotronics was founded in 2008 and is based in Durham, NC.

#### THIS ACQUISITION OF A PATENT-PROTECTED TECHNOLOGY SHOULD BENEFIT CUBIC'S ENTIRE PRODUCT LINE



# **A&D ELECTRONICS**





## MANUFACTURING



ACQUIRED BY

ACP & CADENCE

Closing Date: Q3 2019 Price: N/A Revenue: N/A TEV/EBITDA: N/A

MPE Partners divested the OEM Manufacturing division of B&E Group, a Massachusetts-based manufacturer of critical engine components, to Arlington's Cadence Aerospace. Located just miles from Cadence's Tell Tool Center of Excellence, B&E deepens Cadence positions on next generation engines. The addition of hard metal gas path component machining (alongside heat treat and brazing) affords the company a welcome capability expansion from airframe-heavy core.

#### CADENCE LOOKS TO WIDEN NEXT-GENERATION ENGINE PORTFOLIO, ENTRENCH WITH EAST COAST ENGINE OEMS

Esterline ACQUIRED BY TRANSDIGM

#### Closing Date: Q1 2019 Price: \$4.0B

Revenue: \$2.0B TEV/EBITDA: 13.9x

TransDigm's largest acquisition yet secured its position as the largest independent integrated aerospace provider. The deal certainly has the hallmarks of a classic TransDigm acquisition — high sole source content and aftermarket exposure — but the size is what sets it apart in the company's acquisitive history. TransDigm has divested non-core Esterline business lines, but now drives over \$5.5B in sales from the combined diversified components business.

#### TRANSDIGM MAKES BIGGEST PLAY YET FOR ESTERLINE'S AFTERMARKET AND SOLE-SOURCE HEAVY PORTFOLIO

# **SUPPLY CHAIN**



Closing Date: Q3 2019 Price: N/A Revenue: N/A TEV/EBITDA: N/A

ATL Partners and British Columbia Investment (BCI) acquired surface finishing specialist Valence Surface Technologies, a critical processing partner to structure OEMs across Aerospace, Defense, and Space. Comprised of eight facilities closelyaligned with their regional OEM customers, Valence is the largest independent provider in North America. ATL & BCI are likely to pursue this acquisitive strategy further and target whitespace in capability (engines) and geography (Europe).

#### VALENCE PRIMED AS PLATFORM FOR ADJACENT CAPABILITY AND MARKET EXPANSION



PPG acquired thermoplastic specialist Texstars from American Industrial Partners, solidifying an already-strong PPG foothold in military aircraft transparencies and canopies. PPG will seek to capitalize on Texstar's large installed base of products across the DoD fighter aircraft portfolio — namely the F/A-18 and F-16. PPG will continue to compete with GKN on next generation platforms such as F-35, though from a stronger competitive position.

#### PPG MAKES A DOD-FOCUSED AFTERMARKET PLAY, ACQUIRES IMPORTANT NORTH AMERICAN COMPETITOR



## **SERVICES**

## **Dynetics**

ACQUIRED BY

 Closing Date:
 January 2020
 Revenue:
 \$1.0B

 Price:
 \$1.65B
 TEV/EBITDA:
 15.0x

Leadership felt this acquisition would accelerate opportunities within the Innovation Center, the company's engine that develops new solutions to address the most challenging requirements. Dynetics provides engineering, scientific, & IT solutions across Avionics, Hypersonic & Space Solutions, Intelligence & Electronic Warfare, and Weapons Technology segments. Dynetics will operate as a wholly-owned subsidiary.

#### RECENT HYPERSONIC CONTRACT AWARDS ALLOW LEIDOS TO IMMEDIATELY ENTER A FAST GROWING MUNITIONS SEGMENT

GARDAVORLD

ACQUIRED BY

 Closing Date: October 2019
 Revenue: \$2.3B

 Price: \$3.96B
 TEV/EBITDA: 13.6x

BC Partners acquired a majority stake in a Canadian security services company, with the CEO and other members of the management team retaining a minority equity position. In the defense and foreign relations sectors, Garda provides security services to support missions in complex, emerging, and post-conflict markets. Service areas include physical security, staffing services, and armored truck transport.

#### WHILE GARDA WAS BC PARTNERS' ENTRY INTO GOV'T SERVICES, THE COMPANY HAS BEEN OWNED BY THREE PE FIRMS

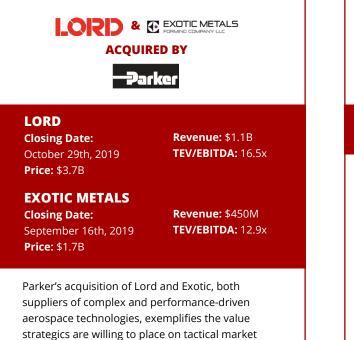


to acquire the Management Services business of AECOM. The segment provides program and facilities management, environmental management, training, logistics, systems engineering, and other services to DoD, Department of Energy, and other allied governments. The company was rebranded as Amentum in February.

AECOM EXPLORED A SPIN-OFF TO REDUCE DEBT AND BUY BACK SHARES BEFORE ACCEPTING THIS OFFER



## MARKET EXPANSION



expansion; complementary solutions in missioncritical areas will simultaneously bolster Parker's value proposition and competitive differentiation, ultimately resulting in a more robust market position for the company.

#### **BROADENING A COMPLEMENTARY PORTFOLIO OF HIGHLY-SPECIALIZED SOLUTIONS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTISE**



Closing Date: Q1 2019 Price: N/A

Revenue: \$180M TEV/EBITDA: N/A

Henry Schein's acquisition of North American Rescue will support the large medical solution provider's expansion into life-saving tactical medical products and kits; a critically important market in today's global conflict environment. NAR will also strengthen Henry Schein's domestic positioning as a respected supplier to the law enforcement, EMS, and community preparedness segments.

#### **EXPANDING HORIZONS FOR TWO GREAT** NAMES IN HEALTHCARE PROVISIONING

NOBLES **ACQUIRED BY** Ducommun

Closing Date: Q4 2019 **Price:** \$77M

Revenue: N/A TEV/EBITDA: N/A

Ducommun is expanding its global defense footprint via the acquisition of Nobles Worldwide, a provider of engineered ammunition delivery and handling systems for platforms in the air, sea, and land domains; a market supported by favorable DoD budget dynamics and international customer requirements. The acquisition will also drive recurring aftermarket revenue to support Nobles' existing and growing global installed base.

#### **TARGETING A NEW GLOBAL MARKET AND ITS EXISTING GLOBAL INSTALLED BASE**



## **FOREIGN BUYERS**

#### EDAC **ACQUIRED BY ACQUIRED BY** KORDSAGLOBAL 🕢 Hanwha Closing Date: Q2 2019 Revenue: N/A Closing Date: Q3 2019 Revenue: \$150M Price: \$181M TEV/EBITDA: N/A Price: \$300M TEV/EBIT: N/A Kordsa, a major player in composite precursor Hanwha Aerospace, a Korean supplier of engine materials, expands into high temperature components, further expands their presence composites with the acquisition of Axiom, a at Pratt and GE with the acquisition of EDAC, Sorenson Capital portfolio company. Notably, a Greenbriar Equity Group portfolio company. Axiom is the only non-captive qualified source Hanwha is already a major engine component of Ox-Ox CMCs pre-preg a technology most supplier, having secured LTAs worth \$4.5B with prominently utilized on the Passport 20 engine. Pratt and Whitney. The EDAC acquisition is likely to The deal represents Kordsa's latest expansion further deepen their Pratt relationship given the into the US aerospace composites market, having footprint EDAC has in the Hartford area. previously acquired weavers TPI and FDI. HANWHA GAINS A LOCAL FOOTPRINT TO KORDSA CONTINUES ITS EXPANSION INTO PRATT AND THE ABILITY TO SERVE SELECT THE US COMPOSITES MARKET **MILITARY ENGINES** GE Aviation Middle River Aircraft Systems BOMBARDIER CRI MRAS **ACQUIRED BY ACQUIRED BY** 🗱 ST Engineering Closing Date: Q2 2019 Revenue: N/A Closing Date: Q1 2019 Revenue: \$525M Price: \$550M TEV/EBITDA: N/A Price: \$630M TEV/EBIT: 10x MHI acquired the CRJ program from Bombardier. MRAS represents ST Engineering's major market This deal is notable as MHI has been heavily entry to the OEM nacelle value stream as ST investing in their own regional aircraft, the has historically been a long-time major MRO SpaceJet (formerly known as the MRJ). While MHI service provider. ST has announced that they is unlikely to manufacture the SpaceJet in North are planning on further capitalizing MRAS to America, the CRJ's engineering team will likely help them win nacelle work at OEMs beyond GE/ be a key asset in helping certify the SpaceJet. CFM as they are no longer captive. ST has also Additionally, MHI acquired maintenance rights for announced that they plan to vertically integrate the CRJ. MRAS with ST's shop and on-wing repair work. **ST ENGINEERING ENTERS THE OE NACELLE MHI ACOUIRED A LEGACY COMPETING** MANUFACTURING ENVIRONMENT WITH THE **AIRCRAFT PROGRAM ACQUISITION OF MRAS**



## **RECAPITALIZATIONS**



Closing Date: Q4 2019 Price: N/A Revenue: N/A TEV/EBITDA: N/A

OceanSound recapitalized Smartronix with Trident Technologies, a company it had previously acquired in March, 2019. Both companies offer IT and cloud solutions to government customers. The intent of the deal, for which financial terms have not been disclosed, is to strengthen the companies' positions via their collective expertise, capabilities, and customer bases, and to streamline investments in organic and transaction-driven growth.

# JOINING FORCES FOR COLLECTIVE GROWTH IN GOVERNMENT IT SOLUTIONS

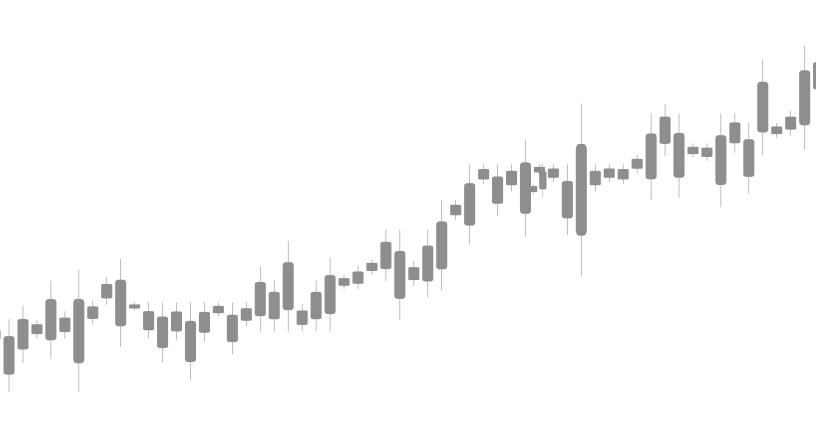


underlying market dynamics, make it a solid target

RECAPITALIZING A WELL-POSITIONED CASTING COMPANY TO FACILITATE INVESTMENT IN LONG-TERM GROWTH

for private equity investment.







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